

Tutorial: Introduction to Containers for Scientific Container-Native Workflows: **Singularity** on **ACES**

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High Performance
Research Computing
DIVISION OF RESEARCH



developed for



Outline

- Overview of Containers
- Overview of Singularity
- Getting Started
- Container Image Sources
- Working with Images
- Working with Containers
- Containerized Scientific Applications on ACES
 - PyTorch
 - LAMMPS

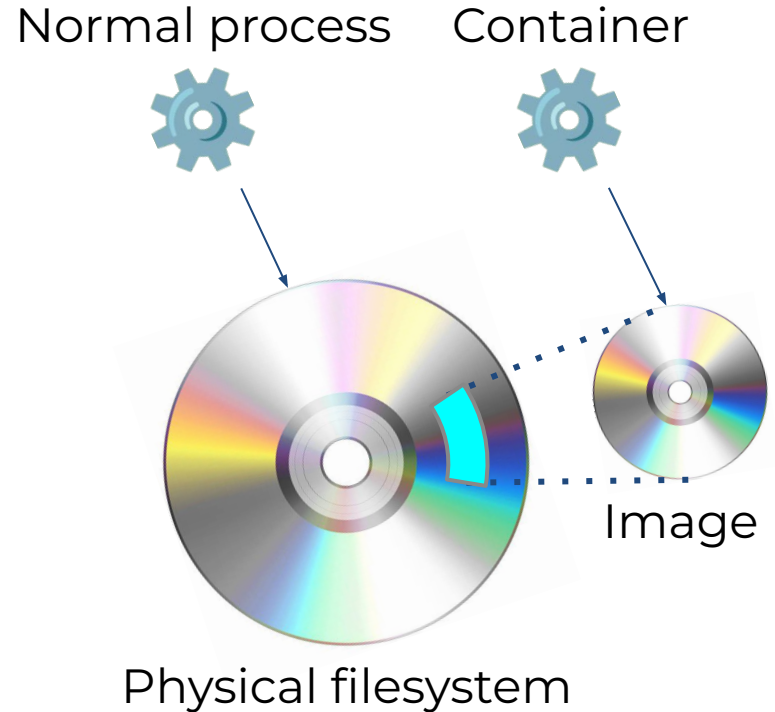
Learning Resources

- Slides on the course web page
https://hprc.tamu.edu/training/aces_containers_scientific.html
highly recommended for working along)
- HPRC's Knowledge Base
<https://hprc.tamu.edu/kb/Software/Singularity/>
- HPRC on YouTube
<https://www.youtube.com/c/TexasAMHPRC>
- ACCESS Links
<https://support.access-ci.org/ci-links>

Overview of Containers

What Are Containers?

- A container is a process (⚙️) that has its own **view** of local resources:
 - **Filesystem**
 - User IDs
 - Network
 - etc.
- Example: this container (⚙️ on the right) sees the **image** instead of the physical filesystem



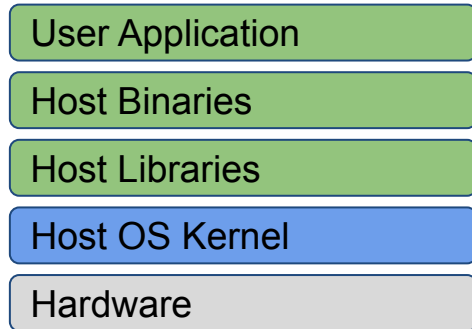
Why Use Containers?

- **Shareability:**
 - Share your container image file by uploading to a public repository
 - Use images shared by others
- **Portability:**
 - Use images on any computer with the same architecture (x84-64)
- **Reproducibility:**
 - Container users are largely unaffected by changes to the cluster environments

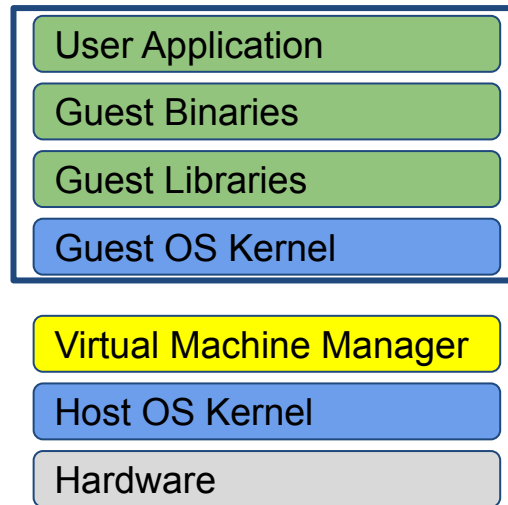
What Goes In Container Images?

- Unlike in VMs, the OS Kernel is not duplicated
- Container images are smaller than VM images

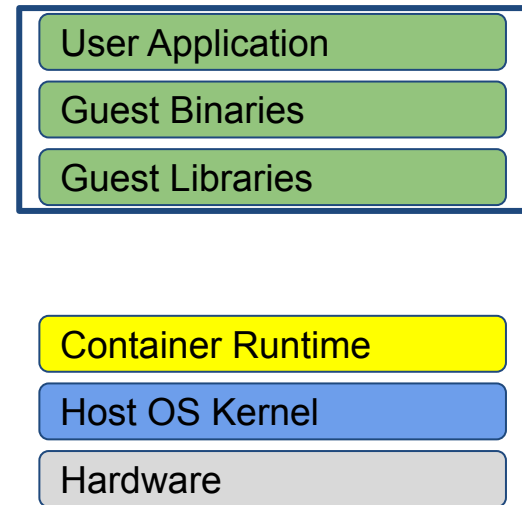
Local Build, or “Bare metal”



Virtual Machine

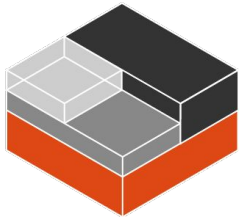


Container

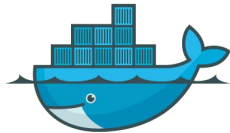


Popular Container Runtimes

Instant deployment to users on different devices!



LXC
2008



docker

Docker
2013

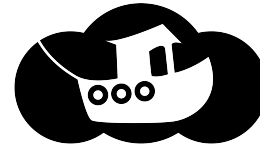


Singularity
2015



SHIFTER

Shifter 2016



Charliecloud

Charliecloud
2017



Podman
2018

Overview of Singularity

Singularity

- An easy-to-use, high-performance container solution



**Deploying Secure Container
Solutions from Edge to Exascale**

Presented by



Singularity is Apptainer



Singularity Features

- Singularity is a container runtime and an image builder
- Singularity can read and convert Docker images
- Filesystem inside container is isolated
- User inside container is the same as the user outside
- Works with high-performance cluster technologies

Read more in the Apptainer manual

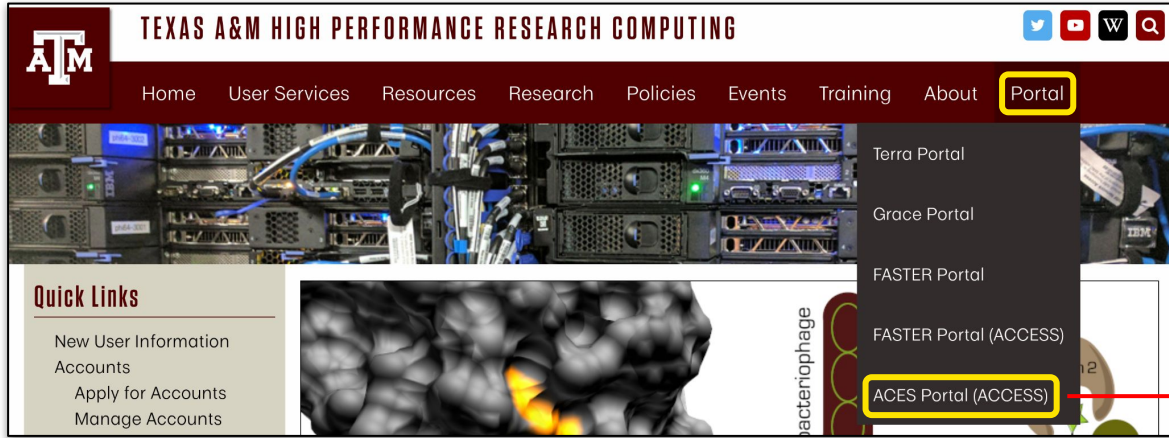
<https://apptainer.org/user-docs/3.8/>

Singularity on ACES

- Singularity is available on Compute nodes
 - Singularity activities are too cpu-intensive for login nodes.
- Singularity images can be large on disk. Be aware of your storage quota. (`/scratch` > `/home`)
- Some container activities may be too I/O-intense for the shared network filesystem. Be courteous to others and use a local filesystem for large image operations.

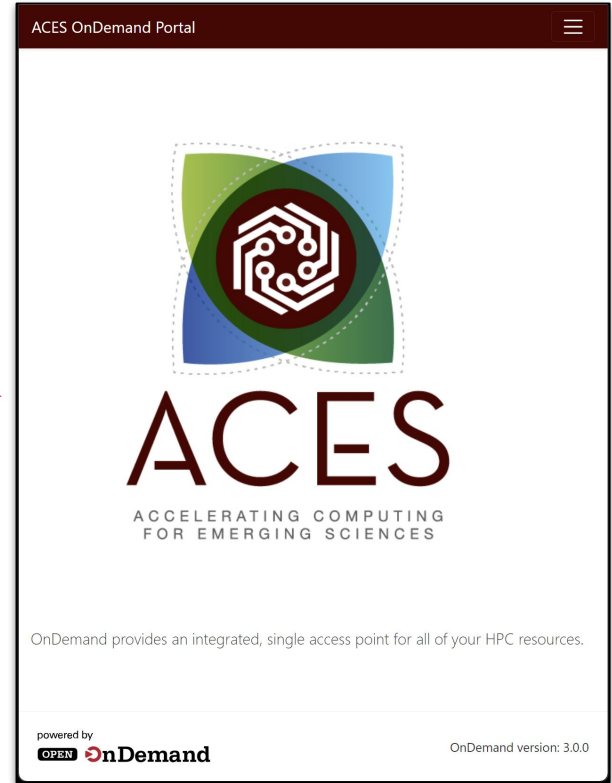
Getting Started

ACES Portal



ACES Portal portal-aces.hprc.tamu.edu
is the web-based user interface for the ACES cluster

Open OnDemand (OOD) is an advanced web-based
graphical interface framework for HPC users



Authentication via CILogon

Log-in using your ACCESS CI credentials.

The screenshot shows the ACCESS login process. At the top left is the ACCESS logo, and at the top right is the text "Powered By CILogon" with the CILogon logo. Below this is a teal header "Consent to Attribute Release" with a dropdown arrow. A white box contains the text: "TAMU FASTER ACCESS OOD requests access to the following information. If you do not approve this request, do not proceed." followed by a bulleted list: "Your CILogon user identifier", "Your name", "Your email address", and "Your username and affiliation from your identity provider". Below this is a teal header "Select an Identity Provider" with a dropdown menu showing "ACCESS CI (XSEDE)" and a question mark icon. There is a checkbox for "Remember this selection" and a teal "Log On" button. At the bottom, it says "By selecting 'Log On', you agree to the [privacy policy](#)".

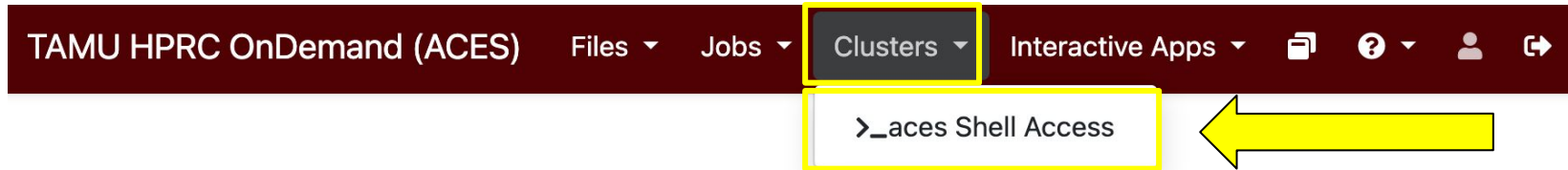
The screenshot shows the ACCESS login page. At the top left is the ACCESS logo, and at the top right is the CILogon logo. Below the logo is the text "CILogon facilitates secure access to CyberInfrastructure (CI)". There are two input fields: "ACCESS Username" and "ACCESS Password". Below these is a checkbox for "Don't Remember Login" and a teal "Login" button. To the right of the input fields, there is a list of links: "If you had an XSEDE account, please enter your XSEDE username and password for ACCESS login", "Register for an ACCESS Account", "Forgot your password?", and "Need Help?". At the bottom left, there is a link "Click Here for Assistance".

This is a close-up of the "Select an Identity Provider" dropdown menu. The menu is teal with white text. The selected option is "ACCESS CI (XSEDE)" with a question mark icon to its right.

Select the Identity Provider appropriate for your account.

Get a Shell on ACES

Click on “Clusters” menu →>_aces Shell Access



Success!

Welcome to the
ACES login node.

```
portal-aces.hprc.tamu.edu/pun/sys/shell/ssh/login.aces
Host: login.aces      Themes: Default

=====
|               Texas A&M University High Performance Research Computing               |
|-----|
| Website:                https://hprc.tamu.edu                                     |
| Consulting:             help@hprc.tamu.edu (preferred) or (979) 845-0219          |
| ACES Documentation:     https://hprc.tamu.edu/kb/User-Guides/ACES                 |
| FASTER Documentation:   https://hprc.tamu.edu/kb/User-Guides/FASTER              |
| Grace Documentation:    https://hprc.tamu.edu/kb/User-Guides/Grace               |
| Terra Documentation:    https://hprc.tamu.edu/kb/User-Guides/Terra               |
| YouTube Channel:       https://www.youtube.com/texasamhprc                     |
|-----|
|*****|
|          === IMPORTANT POLICY INFORMATION ===          |*****|
| * - Unauthorized use of HPRC resources is prohibited and subject to                * |
| * criminal prosecution.                                                                * |
| * - Use of HPRC resources in violation of United States export control            * |
| * laws and regulations is prohibited. Current HPRC staff members are             * |
| * US citizens and legal residents.                                                  * |
| * - Sharing HPRC account and password information is in violation of             * |
| * Texas State Law. Any shared accounts will be DISABLED.                         * |
| * - Authorized users must also adhere to ALL policies at:                         * |
| * https://hprc.tamu.edu/policies/                                                  * |
|*****|
|          !! WARNING: THERE ARE ONLY NIGHTLY BACKUPS OF USER HOME DIRECTORIES. !!          |
|
|          Please restrict usage to 8 CORES across ALL login nodes.                |
|          Users found in violation of this policy will be SUSPENDED.              |
|
|          To see these messages again, run the motd command.                    |
|[u.rl117197@aces-login2 ~]$
```

Set Up Your Tutorial Environment

```
cd $SCRATCH  
mkdir s_tutorial  
cd s_tutorial  
pwd
```

```
export TRAINING=/scratch/training/singularity  
ls $TRAINING
```

Set Up Your Singularity Environment

Get to a compute node from the login node

```
srun --time=120 --mem=4G --pty bash -i
```

Return to your tutorial directory (if necessary)

```
cd $SCRATCH/s_tutorial
```

Set your singularity cache directory for temporary files

```
export SINGULARITY_CACHEDIR=$TMPDIR
```

Connect to the internet for fetching images

```
module load WebProxy
```

Your First Singularity Container

Singularity can fetch an image *and* launch a shell in one line.

```
singularity shell --help
```

Fetch an image and launch a shell from it

```
singularity shell docker://almalinux:8  
cat /etc/redhat-release  
exit
```

The ACES compute nodes also have Red Hat linux installed.

```
cat /etc/redhat-release
```



Congratulations!

Welcome to containers

WWW.FUNIMADA.COM

Container Image Sources

Popular Repositories

The most common repository is:

- Docker Hub

Others repositories include:

- Singularity Hub
- Singularity Library
- NVIDIA GPU Cloud
- Quay.io
- BioContainers

See

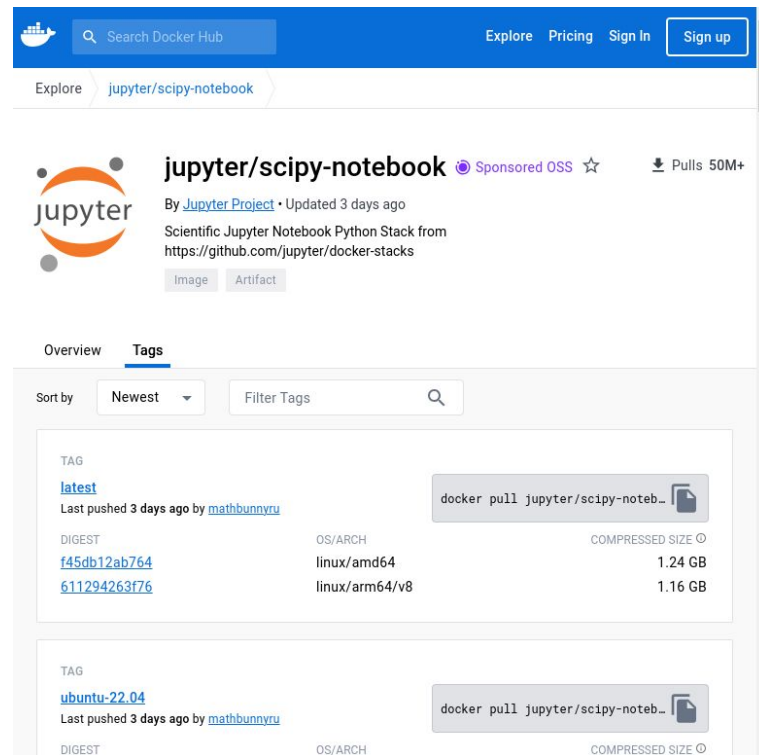
<https://hprc.tamu.edu/kb/Software/Singularity/Examples/#popular-repositories>

Docker Hub Example

Docker Hub repositories are named in the form `<group>/<name>` similar to GitHub.

Each image within a repository has a `<tag>` that describes how and when it was built.

This example is `jupyter/scipy-notebook:latest`



The screenshot shows the Docker Hub interface for the repository `jupyter/scipy-notebook`. The page includes a search bar, navigation links (Explore, Pricing, Sign In, Sign up), and repository details such as the Jupyter logo, repository name, and pull count (50M+). The 'Tags' section is active, showing a list of tags with columns for TAG, DIGEST, OS/ARCH, and COMPRESSED SIZE. The 'latest' tag is highlighted, with a 'docker pull' button next to it. Below it, the 'ubuntu-22.04' tag is also visible.

TAG	DIGEST	OS/ARCH	COMPRESSED SIZE
latest	f45db12ab764	linux/amd64	1.24 GB
	611294263f76	linux/arm64/v8	1.16 GB
ubuntu-22.04			

Singularity Pull

Singularity can fetch images from repositories and also convert them to the singularity file format at the same time.

```
singularity pull [target-filename] <source>
```

Where <source> refers to something on the internet. The syntax depends on where the source is located.

and [target-filename] includes the file extension.

Singularity Pull Example

The `<source>` argument for Docker images looks like

```
docker://<group>/<name>[:<tag>]
```

Therefore the pull command for the Jupyter example is,

```
singularity pull docker://jupyter/scipy-notebook:latest
```

(Download now or copy from `$TRAINING`; we will need this later)

The default filename will be `scipy-notebook_latest.sif`

Working with Images

Singularity Image Formats

- Singularity container images come in two main formats:
 1. Directory
 2. Single file. Singularity uses the SIF format for single file images. This is the default.
- The `singularity build` tool can convert images in both formats.
`singularity build --help`
- The `--sandbox` option is used to create directory-format images.

Singularity Image Exercise

Singularity pull can fetch an image and write to either file format.
(note the order of the arguments)

```
singularity pull almalinux.sif docker://almalinux:8
```

Singularity can convert an image to the directory file format.
Use the `--sandbox` argument to specify the directory type.
(note the order of the arguments)

```
singularity build --sandbox $TMPDIR/almalinux almalinux.sif
```

Singularity Write Exercise

Directory images are writable. Simply add the `--writable` flag to your container command.

```
singularity shell --writable $TMPDIR/almalinux  
mkdir /my_dir  
exit
```

Are the changes still there?

```
singularity shell $TMPDIR/almalinux  
ls /
```

Singularity Read-only Exercise

SIF files are safe for network file system /scratch.

```
singularity build --fakeroot my_almalinux.sif $TMPDIR/almalinux
```

Are the changes still there?

```
singularity shell my_almalinux.sif  
ls /  
exit
```

What about the --writable flag?

```
singularity shell --writable my_almalinux.sif  
no.
```


Working with Containers

Launching Processes

Singularity has three methods for launching processes:

- **Interactive**: `singularity shell`
- **Batch processing**: `singularity exec`
- **Container-as-executable**: `singularity run`

Singularity Run Exercise

Singularity run will execute the default runscript, if one was defined. You may also execute the container directly.

```
singularity pull docker://hello-world  
singularity run hello-world_latest.sif  
Hello from Docker!  
./hello-world_latest.sif  
Hello from Docker!
```

Docker hello-world is a minimal image. This is all it can do.

Singularity Exec Exercise

Singularity Exec lets you access executables and other commands in a container. This is appropriate for batch jobs.

ACES nodes have Python 3.

```
python3 --version  
Python 3.6.8
```

Our singularity image has a different Python 3.

```
singularity exec scipy-notebook_latest.sif python3 --version  
Python 3.11.6
```

Working with Files

- Filesystem inside a container is isolated from the real, physical filesystem.
- To access your files, ensure the directory is *mounted*.
- By default, Singularity will mount `$HOME` and `$PWD` if it can.
- To specify additional directories, use the `SINGULARITY_BINDPATH` environment variable or the `--bind` command line option.

Working with Files Exercise

Recommended that you mount `/scratch` to get access to your data storage, and `/tmp` to get access to the local disk on the node.

```
singularity shell --bind "/scratch,/tmp" <image>  
mkdir $TMPDIR/my_dir; exit  
ls $TMPDIR
```

Notice that your variables like `$TMPDIR` get passed into the container by default.

(singularity on ACES already binds these directories by default)

Singularity Batch Example

```
#!/bin/bash

## JOB SPECIFICATIONS
#SBATCH --job-name=sing_test           #Set the job name to "sing_test"
#SBATCH --time=00:10:00               #Set the wall clock limit to 1hr and 30min
#SBATCH --ntasks=4                   #Request 4 task
#SBATCH --mem=2560M                  #Request 2560MB (2.5GB) per node
#SBATCH --output=sing_test.%j        #Send stdout/err to "sing_test.[jobID]"
```

```
export SINGULARITY_BINDPATH="/scratch,/tmp"
```

```
# execute the default runscript defined in the container
singularity run hello-world_latest.sif
```

```
# execute a command within container
# specify the full path if the command is not in PATH
singularity exec scipy-notebook_latest.sif python3 hello.py
```

ONE VARIABLE

2 CONTAINERS

Interactive Graphical Computing

The screenshot shows the ACES OnDemand Portal interface. The top navigation bar includes 'Files', 'Jobs', 'Clusters', 'Interactive Apps', and 'Dashboard'. The 'Interactive Apps' menu is open, displaying three categories: 'GUI' (VNC, Nextsilicon VNC), 'Imaging' (CryoSPARC, ImageJ, cisTEM), and 'Servers' (Jupyter Notebook, JupyterLab, RStudio). The 'Jupyter Notebook' option is highlighted with a yellow box. A red arrow points from a 'click click' text box to the 'Interactive Apps' menu, and another red arrow points from the same text box to the 'Jupyter Notebook' option. A large logo with a circuit pattern is visible in the background.

Containerized Jupyter Notebook

Choose *Containers*

Enter

`$SCRATCH/s_tutorial/scipy-notebook_latest.sif`
or wherever your file actually is (see [Slide 27](#))

Backup copy at
`/scratch/training/singularity/scipy-notebook_2023.sif`

Home / My Interactive Sessions / Jupyter Notebook

Interactive Apps

- GUI
- VNC
- Nextsilicon VNC
- Imaging
- CryoSPARC
- ImageJ
- cisTEM
- Servers
- Jupyter Notebook**

Jupyter Notebook

This app will launch a Jupyter Notebook server on the ACES cluster.

Type of Environment

Containers (Singularity/Charliecloud)

Select the type of environment in which Jupyter is installed. [Help me choose](#)

Path to container image file

`$SCRATCH/s_tutorial/scipy-notebook_latest.sif`

Enter the full path to an image file. Recommended that this be located in your \$SCRATCH directory.

Singularity images and Charliecloud images are supported. Images should containing the Jupyter app.

...Continued

Launch

Jupyter Notebook (5488) 1 node | 1 core | Starting

Jupyter Notebook (5489) 1 node | 1 core | Running

Host: >_ac110 Delete

Created at: 2023-09-21 15:39:52 CDT

Time Remaining: 56 minutes

Session ID: a5f41dfd-7c0d-44e3-aea7-7331c66a4d24

Connect to Jupyter

click
...wait
click
...wait
click

New Upload

- Notebook
- Terminal
- Console
- New File
- New Folder

last month

File Edit View Run Kernel Settings Help Trusted

+ ✂ 📄 📁 ▶ ⏸ ↺ ⏩ Code ▾ ⋮

```
[1]:  
import numpy  
print(numpy)
```

<module 'numpy' from '/opt/conda/lib/python3.11/site-packages/numpy/_init_.py'>

WOW

Containerized Scientific Applications

Singularity with GPU

- Containers should be built with CUDA version compatible with local GPUs (CUDA \geq 11)
- Just add the `--nv` flag to your singularity command

Many repositories on Docker Hub have GPU-ready images. Search for images with “gpu” in tags

The nvidia cloud also provides GPU-ready images. See:
https://hprc.tamu.edu/wiki/SW:Singularity:Examples#NVIDIA_GPU_Cloud

NVIDIA Container Registry Example

NVIDIA NGC | CATALOG Welcome Guest

Catalog > Containers > PyTorch

PyTorch

Accelerated with **NVIDIA**

23.09-py3 Get Container Deploy to Vertex AI

Copy the latest tag's image path below:

```
nvcr.io/nvidia/pytorch:23.09-py3
```

warning: do not attempt

```
singularity pull docker://nvcr.io/nvidia/pytorch:23.09-py3
```

PyTorch GPU Exercise

Image file: `pytorch_23.09-py3.sif` from
`docker://nvcr.io/nvidia/pytorch:23.09-py3`

Located at `/scratch/training/singularity/`

From the login node: (all on one line)

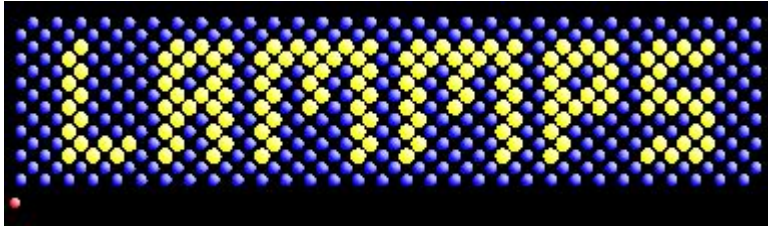
```
srun --mem=4G --time=60  
--gres=gpu:1 --partition=gpu --pty bash -i
```

From the compute node: (all on one line)

```
singularity exec --nv pytorch_23.09-py3.sif  
python3 -c "import torch;  
print(torch.cuda.device_count())"
```

LAMMPS Molecular Dynamics on GPUs

- LAMMPS is a classical MD code
- <https://www.lammps.org/> has a cool animated logo.
- NVIDIA provides GPU-ready container images for lammps.
<https://catalog.ngc.nvidia.com/orgs/hpc/containers/lammps>



LAMMPS on H100 GPUs

- *This specific build works with H100 GPUs*

The screenshot shows the NVIDIA NGC Catalog interface for LAMMPS containers. The browser address bar displays `catalog.ngc.nvidia.com/orgs/hpc/containers/lammps/tags`. The page header includes the NVIDIA NGC | CATALOG logo and a 'Welcome Guest' dropdown. The breadcrumb navigation shows 'Catalog > Containers > LAMMPS'. The main heading is 'LAMMPS' with a 'Get Container' button. Below the heading are tabs for 'Overview', 'Tags', 'Layers', 'Security Scanning', and 'Related Collections'. A search bar for tags is present. The 'Tags' tab is active, showing a list of tags. The 'patch_15Jun2023' tag is highlighted with a yellow border. The tag details are as follows:

Tag Name	Created	Size	Architectures	Repository
patch_15Jun2023	08/09/2023 11:34 AM	561.38 MB	2 Architectures	nvcr.io/hpc/lammps:patch_15Jun2023

LAMMPS on GPUs

Image file: `lammops-nv-patch_15Jun2023.sif` from
`docker://nvcr.io/hpc/lammops:patch_15Jun2023`

Located at `/scratch/training/singularity/`

From the login node: (all on one line)

```
srun --mem=4G --time=60  
--gres=gpu:1 --partition=gpu --pty bash -i
```

From the compute node:

```
cd /scratch/training/singularity
```

(all on one line):

```
singularity run --nv lammops-nv-patch_15Jun2023.sif  
bash benchmark.sh
```

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 - 1925764 - SWEETER - SouthWest Expertise in Expanding, Training, Education and Research
 - 2019129 - FASTER - Fostering Accelerated Scientific Transformations, Education, and Research
- Staff and students at Texas A&M High-Performance Research Computing.
- ACCESS CCEP pilot program, Tier-II



High Performance Research Computing

DIVISION OF RESEARCH

<https://hprc.tamu.edu>

HPRC Helpdesk:

help@hprc.tamu.edu

Phone: 979-845-0219

Help us help you. Please include details in your request for support, such as, Cluster (Launch, ACES, Faster, Grace, ViDaL), UserID or ACCESS ID, Job information (Job id(s), Location of your jobfile, input/output files, Application, Module(s) loaded, Error messages, etc), and Steps you have taken, so we can reproduce the problem.